

 <p>Agreement on the Conservation of Albatrosses and Petrels</p>	<p>Sixth Meeting of the Population and Conservation Status Working Group</p> <p><i>Virtual meeting, 24 – 25 August 2021 (UTC+10)</i></p> <p>Overlap and interactions of wandering albatrosses with fisheries in the southwest Atlantic Ocean</p> <p><i>Ana P. B. Carneiro, Elizabeth J. Pearmain, Bethany L. Clark, Richard A. Phillips</i></p>
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SUMMARY

Wandering albatrosses breeding at South Georgia (Islas Georgias del Sur)¹ are an ACAP (Agreement on the Conservation of Albatrosses and Petrels) Priority Population. The main cause of decline for this population is incidental mortality in fishing vessels outside local waters, mostly from pelagic longline vessels. Estimates of spatial overlap are an important tool for identifying areas and periods where birds are most at risk. However, current estimates are only available at a large RFMO (Regional Fisheries Management Organization) and monthly scale, and are often aggregated. Here, we combine recently-developed loggers that record the GPS position of birds at sea and regularly scan the surroundings to detect the presence of radar transmissions from vessels, along with the positions of fishing vessels obtained from the automatic identification system (AIS) to provide a clear understanding of areas, periods and legal and undeclared fleets from which bycatch risk is greatest for wandering albatrosses of different life-history and breeding status. Higher spatial overlap between wandering albatrosses and vessels occurred during incubation and post-guard chick rearing periods, when birds travel to the Brazil confluence. Wandering albatrosses encountered many different vessels, but interactions occurred mostly with set longliners, and particularly with Korean vessels.

¹ A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty of the Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands (Islas Georgias del Sur e Islas Sandwich del Sur) and the surrounding maritime areas.